



<b>Subject</b>	History
<b>Year Group</b>	Year 1
<b>Knowledge</b> <b>Essential facts (Directly correlating to NC document)</b> <b>Key vocabulary / technical terms</b>	
<p><b><u>Children will know:</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Changes within living memory</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Man first landed on the moon in 1969.</li> <li>• Changes in science and technology led to improvements in spacesuit designs.</li> <li>• Changes in science and technology led to improvements in the design of space rockets and vehicles.</li> <li>• These changes included the development of the internet, better computers and mobile telephone technology.</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Events beyond living memory</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How to compare life at the time of the Great fire of London to the present day.</li> <li>• The Great Fire of London happened in September 1666.</li> <li>• The Great Fire of London started in a bakery on Pudding Lane.</li> <li>• A spark from the fire in the oven caused the fire to start.</li> <li>• London was rebuilt after the fire.</li> <li>• Houses were made of stone and brick after the fire.</li> <li>• Houses were built in more organised streets to reduce the chance of fire spreading.</li> <li>• Changes in science and technology led to improvements in the fire service.</li> <li>• Cars and fire engines are now used instead of horses and carts.</li> <li>• Firefighters now have breathing equipment and protective clothing.</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Lives of significant individuals</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Greta Thunberg is a Swedish environment activist who is known for challenging world leaders around climate change.</li> <li>• Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon.</li> <li>• Neil Armstrong was important because the space mission he was on was a major step forward in exploring space.</li> <li>• Bob Marley was a major influence in the music industry.</li> </ul> <p><b><u>Significant historical events, people and places in our area</u></b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Florence Nightingale was born in Derbyshire.</li> <li>• Florence Nightingale was important because she improved conditions in hospitals and introduced proper training for nurses.</li> <li>• Joseph Strutt was born and lived in Derbyshire.</li> <li>• Joseph Strutt was a rich mill owner who gave land to the city of Derby to open the first public park for all people; rich or poor.</li> <li>• The park is Derby Arboretum, which is near Normanton and Pear Tree.</li> </ul>	