



Educational Visits and School Trips Policy

Approved by:
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Signed by:

Headteacher

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Chair of governors

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Statement of intent

Pear Tree Infant and Nursery school understands that visits and trips can be effective ways of motivating pupils, and they can often offer unique educational experiences. The school aims to ensure that pupils are engaged in their learning and are given opportunities to explore this in a more practical setting.

The school takes the health and wellbeing of our staff and pupils very seriously. This policy has been designed in line with DfE and HSE guidance and details our responsibilities for pupils and staff members while out on educational visits and school trips.

1. Legal framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- The Health and Safety at Work etc. Act 1974
- DfE (2018) 'Charging for school activities'
- DfE (2018) 'Health and safety on educational visits'
- HSE (2011) 'School trips and outdoor learning activities'
- DfE (2013) 'Driving school minibuses'

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Complaints Procedures Policy
- Behaviour Policy
- Business Continuity Plan
- Health and Safety Policy
- Charging and Remissions Policy
- Minibus Policy
- Equality, Information and Objectives Policy
- Safer Recruitment Policy
- SEND Policy

2. Definitions

- 2.1. **'In loco parentis'** means that the group leader of any school trip or educational visit has a duty of care over the pupils in place of a parent.
- 2.2. **'School trip'** means any educational visit, foreign exchange trip, away-day or residential holiday organised by the school which takes pupils and staff members off-site.
- 2.3. **'Residential'** means any school trip which includes an overnight stay.
- 2.4. Activities of an **'adventurous nature'** include, but are not limited to, the following:
 - Trekking
 - Water sports
 - Climbing

3. Key roles and responsibilities

- 3.1. The governing board is responsible for:
 - The overall implementation of this policy.
 - Ensuring that this policy, as written, does not discriminate on any grounds including, but not limited to: ethnicity/national origin, culture, religion, gender, disability or sexual orientation.
 - Handling complaints regarding this policy as outlined in the school's Complaints Procedures Policy.

- Ensuring educational trips and visits positively impact on pupils' lives, teaching them new life skills and providing new experiences.
- Promoting good safeguarding practices to ensure the safety of pupils when partaking in extra-curricular trips and activities.

3.2. The headteacher is responsible for:

- The day-to-day implementation and management of this policy.
- Liaising with Teachers and communicating information regarding any planned trips to parents.
- Liaising with the governing board regarding the organisation of extra-curricular trips and activities, including settling any disputes.
- Being part of the approval process for extra-curricular trips and activities.
- Ensuring staff are competent to oversee the coordination of off-site education, and arranging for training to be undertaken as necessary.
- Completing relevant paperwork, including risk assessments, for extra-curricular trips and activities.
- Ensuring suitable safety measures are in place prior to each trip or activity.
- Overseeing the work of staff, ensuring a whole-school approach is adopted when planning and coordinating extra-curricular trips and activities.
- Ensuring there are contingency plans in place in the event of a member of staff being absent on the day of the trip or activity.

3.3. Teaching staff have overall responsibility for:

- Overseeing all issues and controls regarding extra-curricular activities and trips.
- Liaising between all appropriate parties, including the local outdoor education adviser, during the planning and organising of extra-curricular activities and trips.
- Working with the local outdoor education adviser to help staff assess and manage risks.
- Ensuring the systems and procedures for dealing with educational visits adhere to the requirements of this policy.
- Conducting risk assessments prior to school trips and educational visits to ensure pupil and staff safety.
- Creating an itinerary prior to an educational visit or school trip and distributing it to parents and staff to ensure the day is well organised and safe.
- Appointing an appropriate member of staff to be the designated leader of the trip.

- Ensuring that the requirements of this policy are carried out across all schools.
 - Ensuring that any problems are raised in a meeting with the governing board.
- 3.4. Teaching staff in charge of the trip are 'in loco parentis' and have a duty of care to all pupils on the trip. They are also responsible for:
- Checking the schedule is free on the school calendar prior to planning an educational visit.
 - Identifying the educational purpose of the extra-curricular trip or activity and presenting its benefits to the headteacher.
 - Completing all essential documentation for the trip, including a risk assessment, with the headteacher.
 - Informing parents of the proposed extra-curricular trip or activity in advance of the trip as agreed with the headteacher.
 - Distributing permission slips to parents prior to the trip and chasing up any permission slips that have not been returned prior to the trip.
 - Understanding and operating safeguarding measures throughout the planning, organisation and delivery of the extra-curricular trip or activity.
 - Delegating responsibilities to other staff members on the school trip.
 - Ensuring all adults on the trip are aware of their responsibilities and that the necessary checks have been carried out on volunteers in line with the DBS Policy.
- 3.5. Staff are responsible for:
- Adhering to this policy and applying its principles when participating in extra-curricular trips and activities.
 - Ensuring the safety of the pupils is maximised throughout any educational visit or activity.
 - Liaising with the designated leader to understand personal responsibilities and ensuring the smooth running of the school trip or activity.
 - Ensuring that any outdoor space visited, e.g. a park and playing field, is kept clean and free from litter during the trip.
- 3.6. Pupils are responsible for:
- Following instructions from staff while on school trips.
 - Keeping pride in their presentation, understanding that they are representing the school whilst on an education trip.
 - Ensuring that, during visits to outdoor spaces, they keep the area tidy and free from litter.

- Behaving in a manner which matches the ethos of the school, and for following the behaviour rules set out in the school's Behavioural Policy with regards to this policy.

4. Training of staff

- 4.1. Staff will receive training on this policy as part of their induction.
- 4.2. Staff will receive regular and ongoing training as part of their CPD.

5. Planning school trips

- 5.1. Prior to planning a school trip, the following guidance will be read by the organisers:
 - DfE (2018) 'Health and safety on educational visits'
 - HSE (2011) 'School trips and outdoor learning activities'
- 5.2. A thorough risk assessment will be conducted by teaching staff during the planning of the trip, to ensure pupil and staff safety.
- 5.3. Adventure activities will always be identified at the planning stage and never added during the trip.
- 5.4. When planning water sport activities, the need for instructors and lifeguards will be taken into account, particularly when using facilities which may not have a trained lifeguard present.
- 5.5. The school will do everything in its power to ensure that all pupils are given an opportunity to participate in school trips, for example, organising two trips with a smaller group size or finding a venue which can cater for all pupils.
- 5.6. Where there is a maximum capacity of pupils for a trip, places will be allocated on a first come, first served basis. This will be clearly communicated to parents in a letter home.
- 5.7. When planning an educational trip or activity, the governing board will ensure the trip does not discriminate against a particular individual, group of pupils or single school.
- 5.8. Each school will have an equal opportunity to participate in a pre-planned trip or activity.

6. Risk assessment process

- 6.1. Our risk assessment process is designed to manage risks when planning trips, while ensuring that learning opportunities are experienced to the fullest extent.
- 6.2. The individual carrying out the risk assessment process will have the skills, status and competence needed for the role, understand the risks involved, and be familiar with the activity.
- 6.3. The process is as follows:
 - Identify the hazards
 - Decide who might be harmed and how

- Evaluate the risks and decide on precautions
 - Record findings and implement them
 - Review assessment and update if necessary
- 6.4. A generalised risk assessment form is available it may be appropriate to use a trip specific risk assessment depending on the potential risks of the trip.

7. Vetting providers

- 7.1. When considering external providers for activities, teaching staff will check whether they hold the 'Learning Outside the Classroom Quality Badge' to indicate they meet nationally recognised standards.
- 7.2. If a provider does not hold the badge, teaching staff will check the following to ensure they are a suitable organisation to work with:
- Their insurance arrangements
 - Their adherence to legal requirements
 - Their control measures
 - Their use of vehicles
 - Staff competency levels
 - Safeguarding policies
 - The suitability of their accommodation
 - Any sub-contracting arrangements in place
 - The presence of necessary licences
- 7.3. If it is deemed appropriate to engage with an external provider, a written agreement will be created outlining what each party is responsible for.
- 7.4. If an organisation does not meet the school's standards, they will not be considered.

8. Equal opportunities

- 8.1. The school promotes values of equality and does not discriminate against any individual or group of pupils when organising a trip.
- 8.2. The extra-curricular trips and activities offered to pupils will provide new experiences and develop life skills.
- 8.3. Extra-curricular trips and activities are organised, managed and conducted in accordance with the school's policies.
- 8.4. Due to the popularity of some extra-curricular trips and activities, the school offers places on a first come, first served basis.
- 8.5. Any individual, staff or otherwise, shown to be taking preference over one pupil or a group of pupils will be subject to formal disciplinary action.
- 8.6. For school trips that require additional payment, the fee will be reasonable and help will be provided where possible for pupils who cannot afford the initial fee.
- 8.7. School trips will be a reasonable cost and will not exceed the budget allocated to each school within the federation.

- 8.8. Where possible, pupils within each school will have the opportunity to partake in each school trip or activity. Schools within the federation will avoid planning educational trips or activities that are unfeasible for other schools within the federation, to prevent pupils missing out on certain opportunities.

9. Safe use of minibuses and seatbelts

- 9.1. The school repairperson and school Office manager are responsible for arranging the annual maintenance of the minibus, including MOTs and road tax.
- 9.2. The use of minibus will be organised in accordance with policies.
- 9.3. The driver will have a current driving licence, be aged 25 years or over and hold a full licence in at least a category D PCV in order to drive on a domestic school trip.
- 9.4. Drivers will complete the relevant form from the school office and supply a photocopy of their driving licence.
- 9.5. Internal damage to the minibus is the responsibility of the individual or organisation using the minibus. The school will decide who is responsible for covering the cost of any repairs.
- 9.6. The minibus will carry strictly one person per seat and seatbelts must be worn at all times.
- 9.7. Fines incurred will be paid by whoever was driving the minibus at the time the offence was committed.
- 9.8. Start and finish mileage, along with any potential risks, defects or damage identified, will be reported upon return to the school.

10. Parental consent

- 10.1. Infant School - Parental consent is not generally required for all off-site activities that take place during school hours.
- 10.2. Nursery – Parental consent will always be required when attending a school trip.
- 10.3. Consent forms are to be completed online on the school communication app.
- 10.4. Written consent is required for:
- Activities of an adventurous nature.
 - Residential trips.
 - Trips outside of school hours.
- 10.5. If preferable and appropriate, parents may complete an annual consent form at the start of any academic year which gives consent for their child to be involved in any and all activities, both on and off-site, that take place at any time, including the school holidays.
- 10.6. Separate consent will be sought for trips which require payment.

- 10.7. Parents will be informed of activities by electronic letter and will have the opportunity to withdraw their child from taking part, but their child will still be required to attend school on the day of the trip.

11. Staffing ratios

- 11.1. There will be sufficient staff to cope in an emergency and generally.

12. Insurance and licensing

- 12.1. When planning activities of an adventurous nature in the UK, teaching staff will check that the provider of the activity holds a current licence.
- 12.2. Insurance will be organised for every trip, no matter how short, to ensure adequate protection and medical cover is in place.
- 12.3. Parents will be informed of the limits of any insurance cover.
- 12.4. Where a crime is committed against a member of the party, it will be reported to local police as soon as possible.

13. Accidents and incidents

- 13.1. In the case of accidents and injuries while on a school trip in the UK, the school's accident reporting process will begin, as detailed in policy.
- 13.2. Teaching staff will keep written records of any incidents, accidents and near misses.
- 13.3. Media enquiries will be referred to the headteacher or, if they are not available, the deputy headteacher or the clerk to governors.
- 13.4. Staff will use guidance as set out in the Critical Incident Policy, in particular the 'after a critical incident' section, to ensure the safety of pupils and staff should anything happen, e.g. a terrorist attack.
- 13.5. Staff will be briefed on how to react and respond should an emergency occur.
- 13.6. Relevant risk assessments will be undertaken before the trip, including for points of interests such as museums and hotels.
- 13.7. Pupils and staff are informed of an evacuation plan before entering trip venues; this should include an agreed rendezvous point, to ensure everyone knows what to do in an emergency.
- 13.8. To ensure pupils are easily identifiable children are provided with a name wristband to wear or a name badge to wear.

14. Missing person procedure

- 14.1. The school places pupil and staff safety as its top priority when participating in school trips, either domestically or abroad.
- 14.2. Before embarking on the trip, extensive risk assessments are undertaken in accordance with this policy.

- 14.3. Teaching staff will communicate with the venues of the school trips to ensure the correct group sizes are planned for each setting.
- 14.4. When travelling with a pupil with SEND, teaching staff will ensure an adult is with them at all times and that the visit is adequately modified to suit the pupil's needs in accordance with policy.
- 14.5. Everyone on the trip will be provided with a contact sheet for all members of staff, in the event they are unable to locate their group.
- 14.6. All staff members will be required to carry mobile phones with them at all times – only to be used in an emergency.
- 14.7. Upon arriving at every venue, the trip leader will identify a rendezvous point where pupils and adults should go if they become separated from the rest of the group.
- 14.8. Pupils and staff will wear school branded clothing in order to make them easily identifiable.
- 14.9. Regular head counts of all pupils and staff will take place throughout the day to ensure all persons are present at all times.
- 14.10. In the event someone goes missing whilst on a school trip:
 - The trip leader will ensure the safety of the remaining pupils and staff by taking a register to identify who is missing.
 - The trip leader will immediately identify at least one adult to start looking for the person and another adult to contact them via phone, these people will look for the person until, where necessary, the police arrive.
 - Where possible, the venue will be notified of the missing person to help ensure the person is found quickly.
 - If the person cannot be contacted or located within 10 minutes, the local police will be contacted.
 - If the police are called, the trip leader will contact the headteacher, or other available person, back at the school and inform them of what has happened.
- 14.11. If the police, or another authority, is called to an incident where someone is missing, they will oversee locating the person and will advise on factors including, but not limited to, when to contact next of kin.
- 14.12. If the missing person cannot be found, the group will return to school. If this is not possible arrangements to ensure the group's safety, e.g. by changing venues or cancelling visits.
- 14.13. If a member of the party has gone missing and is subsequently found, the trip leader will:
 - Review the group sizes and staffing ratios to ensure no one becomes separated from their group.
 - Review whether more registers should be conducted throughout the day.

- Assess which venues they attend to ensure they are suitable for the group.
- Make recommendations to ensure similar incidents can be avoided in the future.

15. Pupils with SEND

- 15.1. Where possible, activities and visits will be adapted to enable pupils with SEND to take part.
- 15.2. Where this is not possible, an alternative activity of equal educational value will be arranged for all pupils.
- 15.3. Pupils with SEND will be accompanied by a responsible adult during the extra-curricular trip or visit.

16. Finance

- 16.1. The financial procedures outlined in the school's Charging and Remissions Policy will always be followed when arranging trips.
- 16.2. The school will act in accordance with the DfE's guidance document 'Charging for school activities' (2018) and, therefore, will only charge for trips which are classed as an 'optional extra'. This is education provided outside of school time which is not:
 - Part of the national curriculum.
 - Part of religious education.
- 16.3. Money for school trips will always be paid directly to the school. Under no circumstances should school trip money be processed through personal accounts.
- 16.4. All letters to parents regarding school trips will include a clause explaining what will happen in the event that the trip is cancelled or a pupil cancels their place on the trip.
- 16.5. In the event that the trip is cancelled due to unforeseeable circumstances, it is at the headteacher's discretion as to whether a refund is given to parents. The headteacher will consult the governing board on the matter, taking into account the cost to the school, including alternative provision costs.
- 16.6. In the event that a pupil cancels their place on a trip, it is at the headteacher's discretion as to whether a refund is given to parents. The headteacher will consult the governing board on the matter, taking into account the pupil's reasons for cancelling their place, whether the school will be reimbursed for the pupil's place on the trip, and whether the space on the trip can be offered to someone else.
- 16.7. Where a pupil has previously cancelled a space on a school trip and received a full refund, the school has the right to refuse to allow the pupil to attend future trips and visits.
- 16.8. The school will take a common-sense approach to refunds and cancellations, ensuring that all pupils are treated equally.

- 16.9. Any charge made in respect of pupils will not exceed the actual cost of providing the trip divided equally by the number of pupils participating.
- 16.10. Any excess of expenditure will be subsidised by the school fund.

17. Evaluating trips and visits

- 17.1. Following an educational trip/visit, teaching staff will meet with any staff members present on the trip to assess the success of the trip in respect of both educational value and safeguarding effectiveness.
- 17.2. Based on this assessment, recommendations will be made to improve future trips and visits.

18. Monitoring and review

- 18.1. The effectiveness of this policy will be monitored by the headteacher.
- 18.2. The governing board will review this policy annually.

The scheduled review date for this policy is **January 2027**.