Subject	History
Year Group	Year 1

Knowledge
Essential facts (Directly correlating to NC document)
Key vocabulary / technical terms

Children will know:

Changes within living memory

- Man first landed on the moon in 1969.
- Changes in science and technology led to improvements in spacesuit designs.
- Changes in science and technology led to improvements in the design of space rockets and vehicles.
- These changes included the development of the internet, better computers and mobile telephone technology.

Events beyond living memory

- How to compare life at the time of the Great fire of London to the present day.
- The Great Fire of London happened in September 1666.
- The Great Fire of London started in a bakery on Pudding Lane.
- A spark from the fire in the oven caused the fire to start.
- London was rebuilt after the fire.
- Houses were made of stone and brick after the fire.
- Houses were built in more organised streets to reduce the chance of fire spreading.
- Changes in science and technology led to improvements in the fire service.
- Cars and fire engines are now used instead of horses and carts.
- Firefighters now have breathing equipment and protective clothing.

Lives of significant individuals

- Greta Thunberg is a Swedish environment activist who is known for challenging world leaders around climate change.
- Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon.
- Neil Armstrong was important because the space mission he was on was a major step forward in exploring space.
- Bob Marley was a major influence in the music industry.

Significant historical events, people and places in our area

- Florence Nightingale was born in Derbyshire.
- Florence Nightingale was important because she improved conditions in hospitals and introduced proper training for nurses.
- Joseph Strutt was born and lived in Derbyshire.
- Jospeh Strutt was a rich mill owner who gave land to the city of Derby to open the first public park for all people; rich or poor.
- The park is Derby Arboretum, which is near Normanton and Pear Tree.